

CYBER CRIMES ITS TYPES, AND IMPACTS ON YOUTH

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Abstract- Cyber crime is a term used to broadly express unlawful action current whatever abacus or abacus networks are used as a goal, or a gadget to do some crime using cyberspace. The computer technology provides many facilities however it more carry crowded defect. It form activity very agile, smooth and rapid but it also has many crimes like "cyber crime". There are many types of cyber crimes like Hacking by spam messages, Harassment via E-mails, cracking, child pornography and etc. There are huge number of cyber threats and it is difficult to understand the cyber crime in early stages. They carry severe shack up the civilization in the fashion of efficient rattle, cognitive confusion, risk to domestic armor etc. In this paper we review about cyber crime its impacts, behavior and its types.

Index Terms: Cyber Crime, Hacking, Spam Messages, Impacts.

1. INTRODUCTION

Cyber crime is a terminology that is used to widely sketch the fraudulent affair in which computer or computer network are a instrument, a goal, or a task of fraudulent affair and count everything from computerized crash to contradiction of applicability offensive. The present study has been attempted to crash some expression, reaction and possibility of this cyber automation with certain implication to blackmail attitude of cyber crime. Toward initiate along, it is properly necessary to separate the capacity of conversation 'crime'. Thus it is besides confusion that 'crime' is a associated circumstance, broad in features and typically all civilization from old fashioned to novel have been officially professed its existence. Each civilization have been contribute its own information of fraudulent nature and strategy made condemned by deliberate will of the political society commanding over the community and it was always impact by its Spiritual-civil legislative practical code prevalent in the disposed community[1].

[2RP] The original reported computerized scandal pick up the current period "1820". All types of cyber crimes include both the computer and the person trailing it as casualty:

It just build upon on which of the two are the major objective. [6] Cyber crime involve everything as smooth as downloading unwarranted music files to robbery millions of dollars from online bank accounts. Cyber crime could also include non financial crimes, like building and hand out small or large programs written by programmers that are called viruses (germs) that are post on others computer that effect the working of computers[6]. [2] Cyber crime is integrity fraud, in which offender Use the internet to remove secret clue from other purchasers. Different kinds of community networking locations are used for this function to search the status of involved community. There are two manners this is completed- phishing and cripple, both methods appeal users to bogus (fake) websites, where they are asked to enter personal information. This consist of login information, such as usernames and identification, phone numbers, location, attention label numbers, treasury history figure, and other data offender can use to "swipe" another person's status[2].

[2] Impact of cyber crime: cyber crime has many effects on the civilization such as an Hateful Element of Nation, Socio-Eco-official passenger, youngster, secret corporation, Trade, buyer attitude and sensitive effect of computerize felony etc. Every country is trying its best to minimize the effects of cyber crimes on society.

2. TYPES OF CYBER CRIMES

There are four significant types of cyber crime:

- 1. Cyber Crimes against persons
- 2. Cyber Crimes against property
- 3. Cyber Crimes against government
- 4. Cybercrimes Against Society

3. CYBER CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS

Cyber Crimes carry out toward persons involve varied crimes like broadcast of child-pornography, cyber porn, harassed someone by using technology through e-mail and spam messages. The trade and dispensation of illegal and immoral substance comprises pornography and vulgar subjection are one of the great significant cyber crimes recognized currently. These crimes prospectively harm the community. Cyber-Harassment is a major type of

harassment and it took place through use of cyber space. Various kind of harassment includes sexual harassment, religious harassment and violation of privacy of other persons.

3.1 Harassment Via E-Mails

In present era harassment is mostly used in social sites i.e. Facebook , twitter etc that is increase day by day. In this type, harassment occur through sending letters , attachments of files& folders i.e. through e-mail.[3]

3.2 Cyber-Stalking

It is reveal a physical risk that creates horror via the use to computer technology like internet, e-mail , phone , text messages, webcam, websites or videos.[5]

3.3 Defamation

It include the person with decided to lower down the grace of person by hacking his mail account.[5]

3.4 Hacking

Hacking means usage of another person's data in unauthorized manner and destroy the whole data as well as the computer program .They usually hacks telecommunication and Mobile networks.

3.5 Cracking

It is the action of breaking in your computer system without your knowledge and spoil information.[7]

3.6 E-Mail Spoofing

E-mail which misquote its source is called e-mail spoofing.

3.7 SMS Spoofing

SMS spoofing is unwanted or uninvited messages.

3.8 Carding

It means wrong ATM cards i.e. debit and credit cards used by offenders for their financial gain via withdrawing money from fool's bank account.

3.9 Cheating And Fraud

It means the person who is doing the move of cyber crime i.e. robbery key and Info depot has done it with having wrong mind which start blackmail and deception.[2]

3.10 Child Pornography

In this cyber crime offender build, circulate or access materials that reproductive feat underage children.

3.11 Assault by Threat

It introduce to threatening a person with horror for their lives or lives of their families via the use of a computer network i.e. E-mail, videos or phones.[7]

4. CYBER CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

The second type of cyber crime is property crime and it is held by conveyance of harmful viruses and by poaching the technical databases of other companies by using spy hacking softwares to misuse their property.

4.1 Intellectual Property Crimes

This kind of crimes is done by selling or distributing products having trademark of genuine brand without the permission of that brand. It is also known as piracy or counterfeiting.

4.2 Cyber Squatting

It includes two individuals request for same domain name by claiming that they had request for the domain first and another user can also use the similar domain earlier.e.g.(www.google.com and www.googole.com)

4.3 Cyber Vandalism

This type of crime is done by damaging or stole impotent data of other people by using technology like send viruses through spam messages or harmed hardware decices of computer of other person.

4.4 Hacking Computer Systems

Hackers attacks websites and computer systems to gain unauthorized access to the data.They can do this for money and also for destroying others.

4.5 Transmitting Virus

Viruses are programs and algorithms written by programmers that attack themselves and then moved to the other files of the computer and critically harm the data in the computer.It also damages some part of the computer.

5. CYBER CRIMES AGAINST GOVERNMENT

This type of cyber crime is critically harm the nation.It is done by hacking the confidential and important information of military and used that information for “Terrorism”.This type of crimes is growing rapidly and we have to stop that type of crimes.Many countries made laws to stop these crimes and make techniques to aware people about these crimes.

6. CYBERCRIMES AGAINST SOCIETY AT LARGE

Crimes against society involoves a large number of child pornography and child Trafficking,Online Gambling, Financial Crimes and Forgery.

6.1 Child Pornography

In this type, Criminals use computer network to share vulgar and immoral sexual information for destroying and utilize the underage children.

6.2 Cyber Trafficking

It includes trade of drugs, persons and weapons.

6.3 Online Gambling

Online gambling is one of the most gowing business today.Gambling is done on the name of cricket,jobs and it also includes credit card crimes.[3]

7. IMPACTS OF CYBER CRIMES

7.1 Impact of Cyber Crimes on Teenagers

Cyber crimes are worstly affects the teenages because “**Cyber Bullying**” becomes the common part of our society now a days. **In Cyber Bullying** an individual can be threatened by sending vulgar pictures and threatening messages.The major number of females becomes victim of cyber bullying and there is a worst terror in teenagers about cyber bullying.Cyber Bulling is done by chatting on social networking sites like facebook , Twitter and etc.The teenagers who becomes victim of cyber crimes are usually feel depressed and it reduce their mental relaxation level.[3]

7.2 Impacts of Cyber Crimes on Young People

7.2.1 Friendship

Cyber communication is the way to make friends on social networking sites.we can interact with any person by using cyber communication.It increase the confident level of young people and they gain more knowledge.

7.2.2 Writing

Cyber communication also improves the writing skills and young people gain more information about formal and informal chatting.

7.2.3 Social Sexualization

Social Secualization is the negative part of cyber communication.It took place when an adult tries to develop an online sexual relationship with other.A person may be forces to show their personal information and send her pornographic pictures.About 70% of girls became victim of social sexualization.

8. PAKISTAN’S CONTRIBUTION IN CYBER WORLD

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The ration of internet users in Sindh is more than KPK and Punjab. To match with the cyber-strikes, Transaction Ordinance 2002 was passed by the Pakistan's Government for providing ease and keep track of all kinds of communication on internet. With the Legitimate infrastructure, we can have lawful track of all negotiations. This IT subscription is the indicator in 21st century. The Electronic Crime heed 2004 was construct with the help of Ministry of Information Technology with the electronic preceding order 2002. The heed has explain judicial terms for the different types of cybercrimes.

Preventions against cyber crimes is the most important issue not only in Pakistan but all around the world.

FUTURE TRENDS

The use of internet is becoming the basic need of the people rapidly. People use different social networking sites and these site gave stage to the people for doing cyber crimes. The trend of online transactions are also becoming very common so there is more risk of money laundering in future. [7]

CONCLUSION

This article will not only help to view cyber crime but also identify bad impacts of cyber crime on society. This will help the society to protect all the online clue demanding organizations which are not secure due to alike cyber crimes. There are many types of cyber crime that effect the society directly or indirectly. The considerate of the action of cyber offender and brunt of cyber crimes on civilization will benefit to asset out the ample process to affected the position.

The approach to defeated these crimes can typically act restricted into three types: computerized Legislation, Teaching and Guideline building. People should have awairness about cyber crime and they must do steps against cyber crime on their own. The government should take steps against cyber crime and gave tough punishment to the criminal.

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